

M/H
PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference P019113W0	FOR FURTHER ACTION see Notification of Transmittal of International Search Report (Form PCT/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.	
International application No. PCT/GB 99/01350	International filing date (day/month/year) 30/04/1999	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 30/04/1998
Applicant IMPERIAL COLLEGE INNOVATIONS LIMITED et al.		

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of **5** sheets.

It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

- a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
- the international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).
- b. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international search was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing :
- contained in the international application in written form.
- filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- the statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- the statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished

2. Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box I).

3. Unity of invention is lacking (see Box II).

4. With regard to the title,

- the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
- the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

**IMMUNOSUPPRESSION BY BLOCKING T CELL CO-STIMULATION SIGNAL 2
(B7/CD28 INTERACTION)**

5. With regard to the abstract,

- the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
- the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box III. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. The figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No.

- as suggested by the applicant.
- because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.
- because this figure better characterizes the invention.

1

None of the figures.

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Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.:

because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

Remark: Although claims 2-4, 14 and 24 are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.

2. Claims Nos.:

because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:

3. Claims Nos.:

because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

1,2 (partially); 3-7 (completely)

Remark on Protest

The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.

No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: 1-2 (partially), 3-7 (completely)

Claims 1-2 partially concerning biological reagents and methods for inhibiting T-cell mediated rejection of xenotransplants in so far CTLA4 or CTLA4-fusion proteins are concerned; claims 3-7 completely in so far methods and reagents as above as well as proteins comprising the SEQ ID:1 and nucleic acids encoding it.

2. Claims: 1-2 (partially), 8-17 (completely)

Claims 1-2 partially concerning biological reagents and methods for inhibiting T-cell mediated rejection of xenotransplants in so far CTLA4 binding proteins are concerned; claims 8-17 completely in so far methods and reagents as above as well as proteins and nucleic acids encoding CTLA4 binding proteins, cells and tissues expressing them and their uses in methods for rendering tissues suitable for xenotransplantation.

3. Claims: 1-2 (partially), 18-28 (completely)

Claims 1-2 partially concerning cells and tissues which express MHC class II of different organisms capable to inhibit T-cell mediated rejection of xenotransplants; claims 18-28 completely in so far cells and tissues as above as well as animals comprising said cells or tissues and methods for rendering tissues suitable for xenotransplantation by expressing MHC class II on their surface.

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 6 C12N15/12	C12N15/13	A61K38/17	C12N5/10	C07K16/28
C07K14/705	A01K67/027	A61K31/70	A61K39/395	A61K35/14
A61K48/00				

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 6 C07K A61K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	LENSCHOW D ET AL: "Long term survival of xenogeneic pancreatic islet grafts induced by CTLA4Ig" SCIENCE, vol. 257, 7 August 1992, pages 789-92, XP002021689 cited in the application see the whole document ---	1-7
X	COHEN J: "Mounting a targeted strike on unwanted immune responses" SCIENCE, vol. 257, 7 August 1992, page 751 XP002123149 cited in the application see middle column, line 3 - line 56 --- -/-	1-7

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex.

° Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

Date of mailing of the international search report

18 November 1999

22.07.2000

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	WO 95 34320 A (REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA) 21 December 1995 see middle column, line 3; claims 17-20 -----	1-7

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Information on patent family members

International Application No

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Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO 9534320 A	21-12-1995	AU 2701895 A		05-01-1996